

<b>SI Identification Number</b>	SI1917
<b>Policy Ownership</b>	Superintendent Operational Support Branch
<b>Issue Date</b>	12/04/2017
<b>Review Date</b>	2 years from issue date
<b>Governing Service Policy</b>	Counter Terrorism
<b>Cancellation of</b>	Service Procedure 1/2014 Military assistance to the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI)
<b>Classification</b>	<b>OFFICIAL- [PUBLIC]</b>

## SI1917

# MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE POLICE SERVICE OF NORTHERN IRELAND



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## 1. Introduction

A range of military assistance can be requested under Military Aid to the Civil Authority (MACA). In addition, Operation Helvetic provides for military assistance to those countering the threat of terrorism in Northern Ireland. Both MACA and Operation Helvetic cater for military assistance where the incident is imminently life threatening however the tasking processes are different and these are outlined at sections 2 and 3.

Urgent or routine requests for military assistance through either MACA or Operation Helvetic are made under the process outlined at sections 5 and 6. There is no charge to the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI) for all military assistance provided under Operation Helvetic. The criteria used by the military for charging for MACA is outlined at [Appendix 'A'](#).

See also [College of Policing website](#)

## 2. Military contact details

### Joint Regional Liaison Officer (JRLO) – MACA

JRLO has a duty officer on call for advice in relation to any request under MACA. This

will provide a dual function of providing police with advice in relation to any request and alerting the military at an early stage of the pending request.

Contact with JRLO should be authorised by an Inspector – Contact for search related advice should be directed through a Police Search Advisor (PoISA).

### Operations Centre Northern Ireland - OPERATION HELVETIC

Have a duty officer on call for advice in relation to urgent or routine requests under Operation Helvetic. This will provide a dual function of providing the PSNI with advice in relation to any request and alerting the military at an early stage of the pending request.

Contact with Operations Centre Northern Ireland should be authorised by an Inspector – Contact for search related advice should be directed through a Police Search Advisor (PoISA).

**For imminently life threatening incidents – See sections 3 & 4 below.**

### 3. Imminently Life Threatening Incidents (Accidents and Natural Disasters) MACA

Where there is an imminent threat to life contact JRLO. In such incidents, the Local Military Commander (LMC) has the authority to offer immediate military support should it be considered necessary for the purposes of the alleviation of distress and the preservation and safeguarding of lives and property in time of disaster.

With the exception of military resources specifically allocated for Operation Helvetic, there are no units on standby in Northern Ireland. Response times have increased and not all resources will be available in Northern Ireland. Early contact with JRLO will speed up the process.

On termination of the incident an email must be sent by the requesting District/Department, this will alert Operations Branch to the tasking of military resources. The email will contain details of the authorising officer, date, time, place, nature of request/incident and Command and Control Reference Number. No additional paperwork is required for these requests.

### 4. Imminently Life Threatening Incidents (Explosive Threats) Operation Helvetic

Where there is a specific, suspected or imminent explosive threat to life relating to a terrorist incident contact the Operations Centre Northern Ireland directly. This Centre is the 24/7 single point of contact for all Explosive Ordnance Disposal (EOD) and search tasking in Northern Ireland.

Operations Centre Northern Ireland will provide advice as well as calling out EOD teams. It is absolutely essential that all information is passed to Operations Centre, such as:

- Type of device.
- Exact description.
- Type and number of warnings.
- Exact location if known, etc.

This will determine the type of EOD Operator response that attends, i.e. High Risk/Low Risk. All weapon, explosive and ammunition finds should not be moved until cleared by EOD. An Inspector should authorise this request except in cases of extreme urgency.

On termination of the incident an email must be sent by the requesting

District/Department, this will alert Operations Branch to the tasking of military resources. The email will contain details of the authorising officer, date, time, place, nature of request/incident and Command and Control Reference Number. No additional paperwork is required for these requests.

## **5. Urgent Requests – MACA and Operation Helvetic**

### **Urgent Requests**

Where the test for imminent threat to life above is not met but there is still an urgent need for military assistance the application can proceed on the authority of the relevant Assistant Chief Constable (ACC) (or Acting ACC).

Urgent requests require the submission of a 'Request for Military Assistance Form' which is available on PoliceNet ([Form 99](#)). Advice/guidance should be sought at the earliest opportunity from the JRLO (MACA) or the Operations Centre Northern Ireland (Operation Helvetic).

### **Office Hours**

A Superintendent will approve the completion of a Request for Military Assistance before forwarding it electronically to their respective ACC for authorisation.

The ACC's office will send authorised requests to Operations Branch via email.

### **Out of Hours**

The District Duty Officer or Head of Branch (HoB) will approve the completion of a request for military assistance. The approving officer will then contact the Service Duty Officer (ACC) for authorisation to request military assistance.

Contact with the Service Duty Officer can be facilitated if necessary through Urban Contact Management Centre (UCMC) Call out Desk.

Once authorised to do so the requesting officer will then contact the Incident Manager at Incident Co Ordination Centre (ICC), Castlereagh and fax a copy of the completed application to Incident Manager or by email.

The request for military assistance is forwarded to the Northern Ireland Office (NIO) and a decision whether to authorise military support is made by the Ministry of Defence (MoD) at Ministerial Level. It is

therefore important that the MoD is made aware of any plan to request military support at the earliest opportunity in order to commence the authorisation process; it should be noted that this may take a number of hours.

## 6. Routine Requests – MACA and Operation Helvetic

The application is made on the 'Request for Military Assistance Form' which is available on PoliceNet ([Form 99](#)). Advice/guidance should be sought at the earliest opportunity from the JRLO (MACA) or the Operations Centre Northern Ireland (Operation Helvetic).

Requests for military assistance at planned events should be submitted as soon as the requirement becomes known and **at least 14 days in advance**. Any unnecessary delay in submitting such a request may negatively impact on the availability of the military resource.

A Superintendent will approve the completion of a request for military assistance before forwarding it electronically to their respective ACC (or Acting ACC) for authorisation. The ACC's office will send authorised requests to Operations Branch via email.

Operations Branch, who will provide a central point of contact for liaison with the NIO and MoD, will then forward the request to the NIO for approval. If approved, NIO will then pass the request to MoD for a decision to authorise the tasking of military resources. MoD will respond formally to the NIO. NIO will advise Operations Branch of the decision.

### **Request for military assistance not approved**

Should the NIO not approve an application this will be addressed by Operations Branch staff in liaison with the authorising ACC and the Senior NIO Duty Officer.

**An explanation of MACA and Operation Helvetic are set out in Appendices '[A](#)' and '[B](#)'.**

## Appendix A: Military Aid to the Civil Authority (MACA)

Advice on MACA is available from the JRLO. See [Military contact details](#).

The arrangements for MACA are in force across the UK and are guided by three principles:

- There is a definite need to act and the tasks our Armed Forces are being asked to perform are clear.
- Other options, including mutual aid and commercial alternatives, have been discounted.
- The civil authority lacks the necessary capability to fulfil the task and it is unreasonable or prohibitively expensive to expect it to develop one. Or the civil authority has all or some capability, but it may not be available immediately, or to the required scale, and the urgency of the task requires rapid external support from the MoD.
- Full costs – All direct and indirect costs will be recovered including pay and allowances. Now limited to pre-planned operations.
- Marginal costs – This is the recovery of costs that would not otherwise have been incurred. The new default setting for charging.
- Zero costs – All liaison, advice, joint training and assessment is free. The decision to waive costs for an operation would normally be taken centrally, often by Defence Ministers.

For PSNI purposes there should be no charge in situations where military support is required and:

- The request meets the criteria for Op Helvetic or
- There is an imminent threat to life. (MACA)

### Charging

MACA activity is normally conducted on a repayment basis. There are 3 main levels of charging which are determined by the MoD:

### Use of Military Facilities for Training

The PSNI routinely use military ranges, training areas and camp facilities in Northern Ireland. For advice on the range of support and availability, contact the JRLO. Requests for assistance should be

sent to the JRLO and it must be noted that all such use is normally treated the same as other third party requests to use Defence assets and is likely to result in a charge to the PSNI at full cost. Requests for training and logistical assistance in Northern Ireland ([Form 99/1](#)) is available on PoliceNet.

## Appendix B: Operation Helvetic

Advice on Operation Helvetic is available from the Operations Centre Northern Ireland. See [Military contact details](#).

Operation Helvetic replaced operation Banner on 31<sup>st</sup> July 2007 as the means by which military assistance is provided, under transitional arrangements, to those countering the threat of terrorism in Northern Ireland.

This military assistance, supplied to PSNI engaged against terrorist activity will primarily take the form of:

- Explosive Ordinance Disposal (EOD), supported by specialist search.
- Ammunition and Explosives Search (AES).
- Dogs.
- Manned Airborne Surveillance (MAS).
- Electronic Counter Measure (ECM) capability as required, aimed at countering explosive threats or other military support required to counter terrorism.

EOD Operations will be tasked through Operations Centre Northern Ireland, who will task appropriate assets to provide the required assistance requested. Protection and Support of these EOD operators

deployed on routine tasks in support of police is to be a PSNI responsibility.

Advanced Search is provided for intimate support to EOD operations. Advanced search is employed where there is considered to be a high probability of the presence of an explosive in the target area of the search, either deliberately planned or as an immediate follow up to an incident.

In principle, search support will be provided at no cost where there is a specific threat of an explosive device. This includes the following:

- High risk search in support of EOD operations.
- Search support to EOD operations where an explosive device has been found, or is believed to have been found.
- Search where there is a high probability of an explosive device.

Where there is specific and credible intelligence that an explosive device (including bombs, booby traps and Improvised explosive devices) is present in a location or at an event, then military search support to PSNI will be provided under Op Helvetic.

### **High risk search of locations used in the storage of terrorist weapons and/or equipment.**

It is recognised that in many searches of terrorist hides there will be no way of knowing in advance whether a location will contain just weapons or will also contain explosive device related equipment. Therefore Op Helvetic will cover military support to the PSNI searches of locations where there is intelligence to indicate that the location is used in the storage of terrorist weapons and/or equipment (such as a suspected hide).

Other military support required to counter terrorism may, in **exceptional** circumstances, include a request for air support. There are 2 circumstances when Military Support Helicopters (SH) could be made available:

- If there is an immediate threat to life under MACA then military may authorise the use of SH free of charge.
- Deliberate operations involving a period of planning, a SH request would need MOD authorisation.

In addition to the Operation Helvetic tasks highlighted above military assistance will

also be available at no cost to PSNI in the following circumstances:

- Defensive Venue Search

High Risk/High Reassurance Search or other military support which is required to counter terrorism where the threat assessment by the Security Service indicates that the threat level relating to that request (both the event and the policing operation) is **substantial or higher**;

Military support can also be provided at marginal costs for High Risk/High Reassurance Search where a moderate threat exists.

**Therefore should military assistance be required which does not meet the criteria above, e.g. a search request relating to the investigation of non-terrorist crime, it will incur costs for the PSNI. It is therefore essential in all such cases that the budget holder authorises the military costs in advance.**

## **Appendix C: Contact Us**

### **Branch Email**

**OTDU@psni.pnn.police.uk**