



FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REQUEST



Request Number: F-2022-00104

Keyword: Crime

Subject: Drink Spiking Offences

Request and Answer:

Your request for information below has now been considered. In respect of Section 1(1)(a) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FOIA) we can confirm that the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI) does hold the information you have requested however it is estimated that the cost of complying with your request for information would exceed the “appropriate costs limit” under Section 12(1) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000. We have explained to you below that when PSNI estimates whether the appropriate limit is likely to be exceeded, it can include the costs of complying with two or more requests if certain conditions are met. In this case those conditions are met and complying with all of your requests would in our estimation exceed that appropriate limit set out in Regulation. We have explained this further below but also we followed the Information Commissioner’s Office guidance ‘*Requests where the cost of compliance exceeds the appropriate limit*’ in relation to this request, which also provides further detail on the application of section 12 (1) of the FOIA. This guidance is available on the ICO website at the following link:

https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1199/costs_of_compliance_exceeds_appropriate_limit.pdf

You requested the following information from PSNI:

Request 1

The number of individual reports of suspected drink spiking made to the Police Service of Northern Ireland by members of the public in the period between 01/01/2021 and 31/12/2021 (or the most recent 12-month reporting period).

Request 2

The number of urine or blood samples collected for testing from suspected victims of drink spiking between 01/01/2021 and 31/12/2021 (or the most recent 12-month reporting period).

Request 3

The number of these collected samples that were tested and the number that were discarded without testing.

Answers

Section 17(5) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 requires the Police Service of Northern Ireland, when refusing to provide such information (because the cost of compliance exceeds the appropriate

limit) to provide you the applicant with a notice which states that fact.

It is estimated that the cost of complying with your request for information would exceed the “appropriate costs limit” under Section 12(1) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000. Section 12 of FOIA allows a public authority to refuse to deal with a request where it estimates that it would exceed the appropriate limit to either comply with the request in its entirety or confirm or deny whether the requested information is held. The estimate must be reasonable in the circumstances of the case. The ‘appropriate limit’ is currently £600 for central government and £450 for all other public authorities including PSNI. The relevant Regulations which define the appropriate limit for section 12 purposes are The Freedom of Information and Data Protection (Appropriate Limit and Fees) Regulation 2004 SI 2004 No 3244. These are known as the ‘Fees Regulations’ for brevity.

Regulation 4(3) of the Fees Regulations states that a public authority can take into account the costs it reasonably expects to incur in carrying out the following permitted activities in complying with the request:

- (i) determining whether the information is held;
- (ii) locating the information, or a document containing it;
- (iii) retrieving the information, or a document containing it; and
- (iv) extracting the information from a document containing it.

Under those regulations PSNI can calculate the time spent on each of these permitted activities at £25 per hour (thus if the activity(s) takes more than 18 hours PSNI will be in excess of the ‘appropriate limit’).

When a public authority is estimating whether the appropriate limit is likely to be exceeded, it can include the costs of complying with two or more requests if the conditions laid out in Regulation 5 of the Fees Regulations can be satisfied. Those conditions require the requests to be:

- made by one person, or by different persons who appear to the public authority to be acting in concert or in pursuance of a campaign;
- made for the same or similar information; and
- received by the public authority within any period of 60 consecutive working days.

Regulation 5(2) of the Fees Regulations requires that the requests which are to be aggregated relate “to any extent” to the same or similar information. This is quite a wide test but public authorities should still ensure that the requests meet this requirement.

PSNI can advise that enquiries made in relation to your request have identified that the retrieval of information would exceed the 18 hour cost limit set by the Secretary Of State under the FOIA. The information requested, although held electronically on PSNI database, is not held in a format that extracts the information relevant to your Requests and would require the manual examination of all records for the requested time period. During the period of January to December 2021 there were 126 recorded offences of '5E Endangering Life - Administering poison so as to endanger life', '8N Assault with injury - administering poison with intent to injury or annoy' and '88C Other Miscellaneous Sexual Offences - Administering a substance with intent'. For information, using offences alone may not be sufficient to identify all offences which involved a substance being added to the victims drink; as such a manual examination of each offence would be required. With 126 records to examine at an estimate of 10 minutes per record, it would take approximately 21 hours to retrieve information relevant to your Requests. Please note that the figure above relates to recorded offences only. Request 1 specifically relates to reports of drink spiking which would be significantly more than the recorded offences, thus increasing the cost limit further.

Requests 2 and 3 cannot be responded to until data is collected for question 1. As such, under

Section 12 of the Freedom of Information Act 2000, if any part of the request exceeds the cost threshold then the whole request will be excess costs and there is no obligation to answer any part of the request.

In accordance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000, this letter should be considered as a Refusal Notice, and the request has therefore been closed.

Advice and Assistance

Under Section 16 of the FOIA PSNI will always try to assist you to refine your request and provide advice where we can. Unfortunately, on this occasion as a manual trawl of records would be required for retrieval of any relevant information, it is not possible to offer any refinement to assist your request.

Whilst the PSNI cannot conduct search using keywords for the reasons outlined above, we have considered previous requests which refer to 'Drink Spiking' which may be of assistance to you although we appreciate it does not fully respond to your requests.

- In response to FOI request FOI-2021-00934 figures for 2016 - 2020 were extracted for all recorded offences of '8N Assault with injury - administering poison with intent to injury or annoy' and '88C Other Miscellaneous Sexual Offences' which brought back a total of 58 incidents during this period.
- Each of these incidents has been checked to establish if the circumstances related to a report of the victim's drink being 'spiked'.

Please note the FOI mentioned above is in the public domain, and to assist we have provided a link below;

<https://www.psni.police.uk/globalassets/advice--information/our-publications/disclosure-logs/2021/complaints-and-discipline/crime/00934-freedom-of-information-request---drink-spiking.pdf>

Submission of a refined request would be treated as a new request, and considered in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000, including consideration of relevant Part II exemptions.

If you have any queries regarding your request or this decision please do not hesitate to contact me on 028 9070 0164. When contacting the Corporate Information Branch, please quote the reference number listed at the beginning of this letter.

If you are dissatisfied in any way with the handling of your request, you have the right to request a review. You should do this as soon as possible or in any case within two months of the date of issue of this letter. In the event that you require a review to be undertaken, you can do so by writing to the Head of Corporate Information Branch, PSNI Headquarters, 65 Knock Road, Belfast, BT5 6LE or by emailing foi@psni.pnn.police.uk.

If following an internal review, carried out by an independent decision maker, you were to remain dissatisfied in any way with the handling of the request you may make a complaint, under Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act, to the Information Commissioner's Office and ask that they investigate whether the PSNI has complied with the terms of the Freedom of Information Act. You can write to the Information Commissioner at Information Commissioner's Office, Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow, Cheshire, SK9 5AF. In most circumstances the Information Commissioner will not investigate a complaint unless an internal review procedure has been carried out, however the Commissioner has the option to investigate the matter at his discretion.

Please be advised that PSNI replies under Freedom of Information may be released into the public

domain via our website @ www.psni.police.uk

Personal details in respect of your request have, where applicable, been removed to protect confidentiality.