

Keeping People Safe



FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REQUEST



Request Number: F-2021-00940

Keyword: Crime

Subject: Paramilitary Style Attacks

Request and Answer:

Your request for information below has now been considered. In respect of Section 1(1)(a) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FOIA) we can confirm that the Police Service of Northern Ireland does hold the information you have requested however it is estimated that the cost of complying with your request for information would exceed the “appropriate costs limit” under Section 12(1) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000. We have explained to you below that when PSNI estimates whether the appropriate limit is likely to be exceeded, it can include the costs of complying with two or more requests if certain conditions are met. In this case those conditions are met and complying with all of your requests would in our estimation exceed that appropriate limit set out in Regulation. We have explained this further below but also we followed the Information Commissioner’s Office guidance ‘*Requests where the cost of compliance exceeds the appropriate limit*’ in relation to this request, which also provides further detail on the application of Section 12 (1) of the FOIA. This guidance is available on the ICO website at the following link:

https://ico.org.uk/media/for-organisations/documents/1199/costs_of_compliance_exceeds_appropriate_limit.pdf

You requested the following information from PSNI:

Request 1

I would like to request data in relation to paramilitary style attacks from April 10th 1998 to April 15th 2021. In these data it would be preferable if this could contain the following:

Date of attack

Request 2

Time of Attack

Request 3

Location of attack (street name, postcode etc)

Request 4

Weapon(s) used

Request 5

Injuries sustained

Request 6

Number of death(s)

Request 7

Gender of victim

Request 8

Age of victim

Request 9

Arrests made in relation to the attack

Request 10

Emergency services response time to attack

Request 11

Organisational or individual claims of responsibility (including organisational name)

Answers

Section 17(5) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 requires the Police Service of Northern Ireland, when refusing to provide such information (because the cost of compliance exceeds the appropriate limit) to provide you the applicant with a notice which states that fact.

It is estimated that the cost of complying with your request for information would exceed the "appropriate costs limit" under Section 12(1) of the Freedom of Information Act 2000. Section 12 of FOIA allows a public authority to refuse to deal with a request where it estimates that it would exceed the appropriate limit to either comply with the request in its entirety or confirm or deny whether the requested information is held. The estimate must be reasonable in the circumstances of the case. The 'appropriate limit' is currently £600 for central government and £450 for all other public authorities including PSNI. The relevant Regulations which define the appropriate limit for section 12 purposes are The Freedom of Information and Data Protection (Appropriate Limit and Fees) Regulation 2004 SI 2004 No 3244. These are known as the 'Fees Regulations' for brevity.

Regulation 4(3) of the Fees Regulations states that a public authority can take into account the costs it reasonably expects to incur in carrying out the following permitted activities in complying with the request:

- (i) determining whether the information is held;
- (ii) locating the information, or a document containing it;
- (iii) retrieving the information, or a document containing it; and
- (iv) extracting the information from a document containing it.

Under those regulations PSNI can calculate the time spent on each of these permitted activities at £25 per hour (thus if the activity(s) takes more than 18 hours PSNI will be in excess of the 'appropriate limit').

When a public authority is estimating whether the appropriate limit is likely to be exceeded, it can include the costs of complying with two or more requests if the conditions laid out in Regulation 5 of the Fees Regulations can be satisfied. Those conditions require the requests to be:

- made by one person, or by different persons who appear to the public authority to be acting in concert or in pursuance of a campaign;
- made for the same or similar information; and

- received by the public authority within any period of 60 consecutive working days.

Regulation 5(2) of the Fees Regulations requires that the requests which are to be aggregated relate “to any extent” to the same or similar information. This is quite a wide test but public authorities should still ensure that the requests meet this requirement.

Enquiries made in relation to your request has identified that retrieval of information to respond to your request would exceed the FOI legislative cost of 18 hours as set by the Secretary of State. Request 4, retrieving this information for attacks prior to June 2015, due to the recording system would require manual intervention and with a total of 455 incidents at an estimated 5 minutes to read through the data would total 38 hours.

With regard to Request 9 of your request whilst information may be held electronically on the database there is no specific search mechanism to extract if a person arrested as a result of a paramilitary style attack (PSA). To provide this information would involve a manual trawl through the database for those attacks that occurred since April 2011, which is the date when the database were first recorded against each PSA. However between April 2011 and April 2021 there were a total of 864 paramilitary style attacks. It would take on average 20 minutes to trawl through the database and the various elements of information for each of these incidents. At approximately 288 hours this would be grossly over cost.

With regard to Request 10 information on which of the “emergency services” – ambulance/police was first on scene would require a manual examination of each case and again due to the number of incidents is estimated to be over cost.

In accordance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000, this letter should be considered as a Refusal Notice, and the request has therefore been closed.

Advice and Assistance

Under Section 16 of the FOIA, PSNI will always try to assist you to refine your request and provide advice where we can. PSNI has considered how your request may be refined to bring it under the appropriate limit and may be able to provide the following:

With regard to Request 6 Paramilitary style attacks that result in death are counted as ‘security related deaths’ and are not recorded as paramilitary style assaults/shootings.

Subject to a new request PSNI can provide, where recorded:

- **Request 1** – Date of Attack
- **Request 2** – Time of Attack
- **Request 3** – Location of attack- this response would be limited from 1999 as prior to this the information is not available and would only be for the first part of post code as this would be low level and identifiable information
- **Request 4** – Weapon used from June 2015.
- **Request 5** – Injuries sustained
- **Request 7** – Gender of victim
- **Request 8** – Age of victim
- **Request 11** - PSNI record the attribution (Loyalist / Republican) for each attack but do not record the specific organisation deemed responsible.

Submission of a refined request would be treated as a new request, and considered in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000, including consideration of relevant Part II exemptions.

If you have any queries regarding your request or this decision please do not hesitate to contact me on 028 9070 0164. When contacting the Corporate Information Branch, please quote the reference number listed at the beginning of this letter.

If you are dissatisfied in any way with the handling of your request, you have the right to request a review. You should do this as soon as possible or in any case within two months of the date of issue of this letter. In the event that you require a review to be undertaken, you can do so by writing to the Head of Corporate Information Branch, PSNI Headquarters, 65 Knock Road, Belfast, BT5 6LE or by emailing foi@psni.pnn.police.uk.

If following an internal review, carried out by an independent decision maker, you were to remain dissatisfied in any way with the handling of the request you may make a complaint, under Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act, to the Information Commissioner's Office and ask that they investigate whether the PSNI has complied with the terms of the Freedom of Information Act. You can write to the Information Commissioner at Information Commissioner's Office, Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow, Cheshire, SK9 5AF. In most circumstances the Information Commissioner will not investigate a complaint unless an internal review procedure has been carried out, however the Commissioner has the option to investigate the matter at his discretion.

Please be advised that PSNI replies under Freedom of Information may be released into the public domain via our website @ www.psni.police.uk

Personal details in respect of your request have, where applicable, been removed to protect confidentiality.